

Advanced Maps V2



What You Should Already Know

- Maps V1 vs. Maps V2
- Device Requirements
- Play Services SDK and API Key
- Manifest Settings
- MapFragment, SupportMapFragment, or MapView
- GoogleMap



A Warning About IPC

- Most interactions with GoogleMap involve IPC
 - Map is rendered by separate process
- Most interactions with GoogleMap must be done on main application thread
 - For no obviously good reason
- Net: be careful about performance!
 - Allow main application thread to “breathe” if you are doing lots and lots of calls



Marking Up a Map

- No More Overlays!
- Add Markers Via `addMarker()`
 - Takes a `MarkerOptions` object
 - Fluent API to describe marker
 - Position as a `LatLng`
 - No more microdegrees!
 - Provide title and snippet for default pop-up “info window”



Marking Up a Map

- Marker Icons
 - Default
 - Yours
 - icon() method on MarkerOptions, taking a BitmapDescriptor from a BitmapDescriptorFactory
- Flat
 - Drawn on map surface, rather than “pushed in”
- Rotated
 - Useful with flat markers, to “point” to particular direction



```
addMarker(map, 40.748963847316034, -73.96807193756104,  
          R.string.un, R.string.united_nations, false, 180);  
addMarker(map, 40.76866299974387, -73.98268461227417,  
          R.string.lincoln_center,  
          R.string.lincoln_center_snippet, false, 0);  
addMarker(map, 40.765136435316755, -73.97989511489868,  
          R.string.carnegie_hall, R.string.practice_x3, true, 90);  
addMarker(map, 40.70686417491799, -74.01572942733765,  
          R.string.downtown_club, R.string.heisman_trophy, true,  
          270);
```

```
private void addMarker(GoogleMap map, double lat, double lon,
                      int title, int snippet, boolean flat,
                      float rotation) {
    map.addMarker(new MarkerOptions().position(new LatLng(lat, lon))
                  .title(getString(title))
                  .snippet(getString(snippet))
                  .flat(flat).rotation(rotation));
}
```



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MapsV2 Flat Markers

Normal





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MapsV2 Flat Markers

Normal



Marking Up a Map

- Controlling the Info Windows
 - Implement InfoWindowAdapter interface
 - getInfoContents(): your own View to pour into Maps V2-supplied frame
 - getInfoWindow(): your own View with your own frame
 - Associate with GoogleMap via `setInfoWindowAdapter()`



```
map.setInfoWindowAdapter(new PopupAdapter(getLayoutInflater()));
```

```
class PopupAdapter implements InfoWindowAdapter {
    LayoutInflater inflater=null;

    PopupAdapter(LayoutInflater inflater) {
        this.inflater=inflater;
    }

    @Override
    public View getInfoWindow(Marker marker) {
        return(null);
    }

    @Override
    public View getInfoContents(Marker marker) {
        View popup=inflater.inflate(R.layout.popup, null);

        TextView tv=(TextView)popup.findViewById(R.id.title);

        tv.setText(marker.getTitle());
        tv=(TextView)popup.findViewById(R.id.snippet);
        tv.setText(marker.getSnippet());

        return(popup);
    }
}
```




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MapsV2 Popups

Normal



Marking Up a Map

- Animating Marker Movement
 - Use ObjectAnimator to animate the position property of the Marker
 - Requires custom LatLngEvaluator to determine how to determine a LatLng that is X% of the way between start, end positions
 - Straight line interpolation
 - SphericalUtil.interpolate() for great circle calculations, plus dealing with longitude “wraparound”



```
@Override
public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
    if (item.getItemId() == R.id.animate) {
        animateMarker();

        return(true);
    }

    return(super.onOptionsItemSelected(item));
}
```

```
private Marker markerToAnimate=null;  
private LatLng nextAnimationEnd=PENN_STATION;
```


[illegible]

```
addMarker(map, 40.748963847316034, -73.96807193756104,  
          R.string.un, R.string.united_nations);  
markerToAnimate=  
    addMarker(map, LINCOLN_CENTER.latitude,  
              LINCOLN_CENTER.longitude, R.string.lincoln_center,  
              R.string.lincoln_center_snippet);  
addMarker(map, 40.765136435316755, -73.97989511489868,  
          R.string.carnegie_hall, R.string.practice_x3);  
addMarker(map, 40.70686417491799, -74.01572942733765,  
          R.string.downtown_club, R.string.heisman_trophy);
```

```
private void animateMarker() {
    map.moveCamera(CameraUpdateFactory.newLatLngBounds(bounds, 48));

    Property<Marker, LatLng> property=
        Property.of(Marker.class, LatLng.class, "position");
    ObjectAnimator animator=
        ObjectAnimator.ofObject(markerToAnimate, property,
                                new LatLngEvaluator(), nextAnimationEnd);
    animator.setDuration(2000);
    animator.start();

    if (nextAnimationEnd == LINCOLN_CENTER) {
        nextAnimationEnd=PENN_STATION;
    }
    else {
        nextAnimationEnd=LINCOLN_CENTER;
    }
}
```

```
private static class LatLngEvaluator implements TypeEvaluator<LatLng> {  
    @Override  
    public LatLng evaluate(float fraction, LatLng startValue,  
                           LatLng endValue) {  
        return(SphericalUtil.interpolate(startValue, endValue, fraction));  
    }  
}
```

Marking Up a Map

- Polylines
 - You supply vertices, line details (color, thickness, etc.)
 - Map draws line between the vertices
- Polygon
 - You supply corners, fill details, map shades the area
- Circle
 - You supply center and radius, fill details
 - Map colors the circle



```
PolylineOptions line=
    new PolylineOptions().add(new LatLng(40.70686417491799,
                                           -74.01572942733765),
                              new LatLng(40.76866299974387,
                                           -73.98268461227417),
                              new LatLng(40.765136435316755,
                                           -73.97989511489868),
                              new LatLng(40.748963847316034,
                                           -73.96807193756104))
        .width(5).color(Color.RED);

map.addPolyline(line);

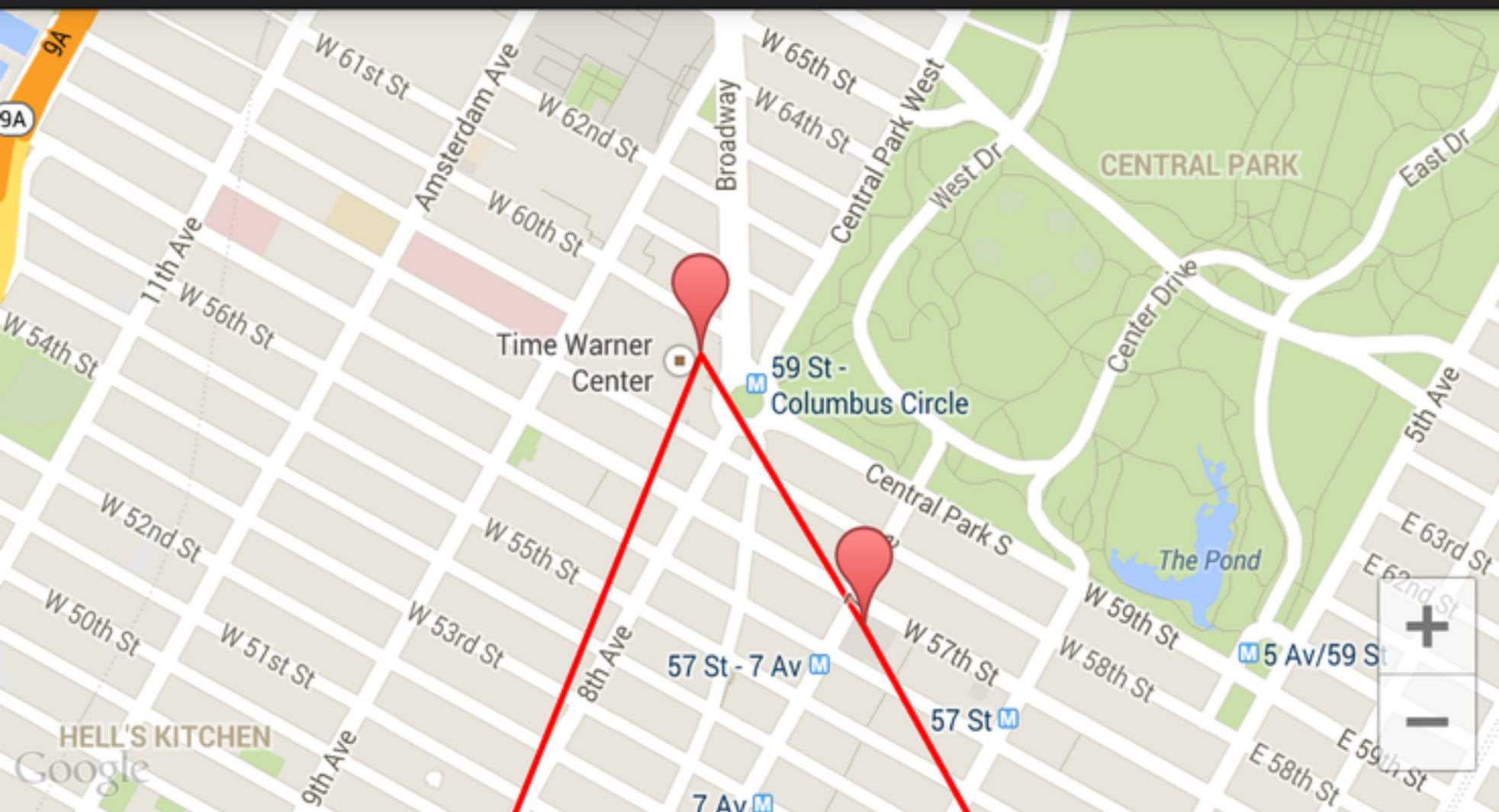
PolygonOptions area=
    new PolygonOptions().add(new LatLng(40.748429, -73.984573),
                              new LatLng(40.753393, -73.996311),
                              new LatLng(40.758393, -73.992705),
                              new LatLng(40.753484, -73.980882))
        .strokeColor(Color.BLUE);

map.addPolygon(area);
```




MapsV2 Poly

Normal



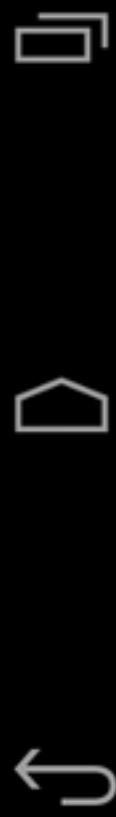
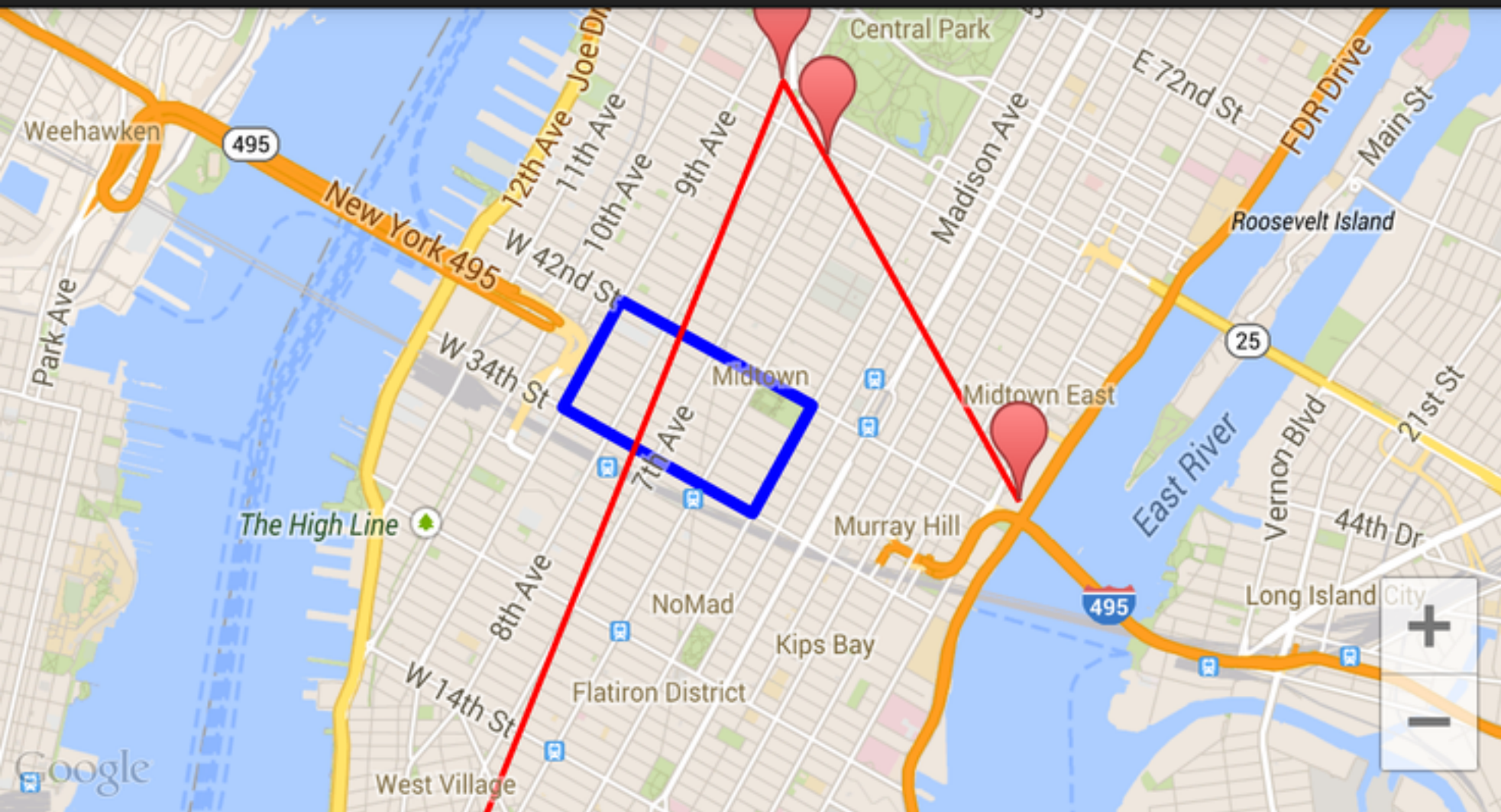


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MapsV2 Poly

Normal



Maps and Locations

- Enabling “My Location”
 - `setMyLocationEnabled(true)` on `GoogleMap`
 - Adds “My Location” button
 - Requires suitable permissions (e.g., `ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION`)
 - When tapped, camera follows the user
- `setLocationSource()`
 - Feed in locations versus having Maps V2 use `LocationClient` itself
 - Useful if you want the location data too



Tracking Camera Changes

- `setOnCameraChangeListener()`
 - Call on `GoogleMap`
 - Pass in `OnCameraChangeListener`
 - Implement `onCameraChange()`
- Key Camera Attributes
 - Latitude and longitude
 - Zoom
 - Tilt



Pages of Maps

- MapFragment and ViewPager
 - It just works!
- Problem: ViewPager Wants Gestures
 - Default: cannot pan map horizontally
 - Solution: Custom ViewPager subclass, overriding `canScroll()`, to indicate widgets that handle their own scrolling



```
<com.commonware.android.mapsv2.pager.MapAwarePager xmlns:android=
    android:id="@+id/pager"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">

    <android.support.v4.view.PagerTabStrip
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_gravity="top"/>

</com.commonware.android.mapsv2.pager.MapAwarePager>
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AbstractMapActivity {  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
  
        if (readyToGo()) {  
            setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
            ViewPager pager=(ViewPager)findViewById(R.id.pager);  
  
            pager.setAdapter(buildAdapter());  
        }  
    }  
  
    private PagerAdapter buildAdapter() {  
        return(new MapPageAdapter(this, getSupportFragmentManager()));  
    }  
}
```

```
public class MapPageAdapter extends FragmentStatePagerAdapter {
    Context ctxt=null;

    public MapPageAdapter(Context ctxt, FragmentManager mgr) {
        super(mgr);
        this.ctxt=ctxt;
    }

    @Override
    public int getCount() {
        return(10);
    }

    @Override
    public Fragment getItem(int position) {
        return(new PageMapFragment());
    }

    @Override
    public String getPageTitle(int position) {
        return(ctxt.getString(R.string.map_page_title) + String.valueOf(position + 1));
    }
}
```



```
public class PageMapFragment extends SupportMapFragment {
    @Override
    public void onActivityCreated(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onActivityCreated(savedInstanceState);

        GoogleMap map=getMap();

        if (savedInstanceState == null) {
            CameraUpdate center=
                CameraUpdateFactory.newLatLng(new LatLng(40.76793169992044,
                                                            -73.98180484771729));
            CameraUpdate zoom=CameraUpdateFactory.zoomTo(15);

            map.moveCamera(center);
            map.animateCamera(zoom);
        }

        addMarker(map, 40.748963847316034, -73.96807193756104, R.string.un,
                    R.string.united_nations);
        addMarker(map, 40.76866299974387, -73.98268461227417,
                    R.string.lincoln_center, R.string.lincoln_center_snippet);
        addMarker(map, 40.765136435316755, -73.97989511489868,
                    R.string.carnegie_hall, R.string.practice_x3);
        addMarker(map, 40.70686417491799, -74.01572942733765,
                    R.string.downtown_club, R.string.heisman_trophy);
    }
}
```

```
public class MapAwarePager extends ViewPager {  
    public MapAwarePager(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) {  
        super(context, attrs);  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    protected boolean canScroll(View v, boolean checkV, int dx, int x,  
                                int y) {  
        if (v instanceof SurfaceView || v instanceof PagerTabStrip) {  
            return(true);  
        }  
  
        return(super.canScroll(v, checkV, dx, x, y));  
    }  
}
```


Helper Libraries

- android-maps-utils
 - From Google
 - Marker icons with text
 - SphericalUtil
 - Others



Helper Libraries

- Android Map Extensions
 - Marker clustering
 - Better model management



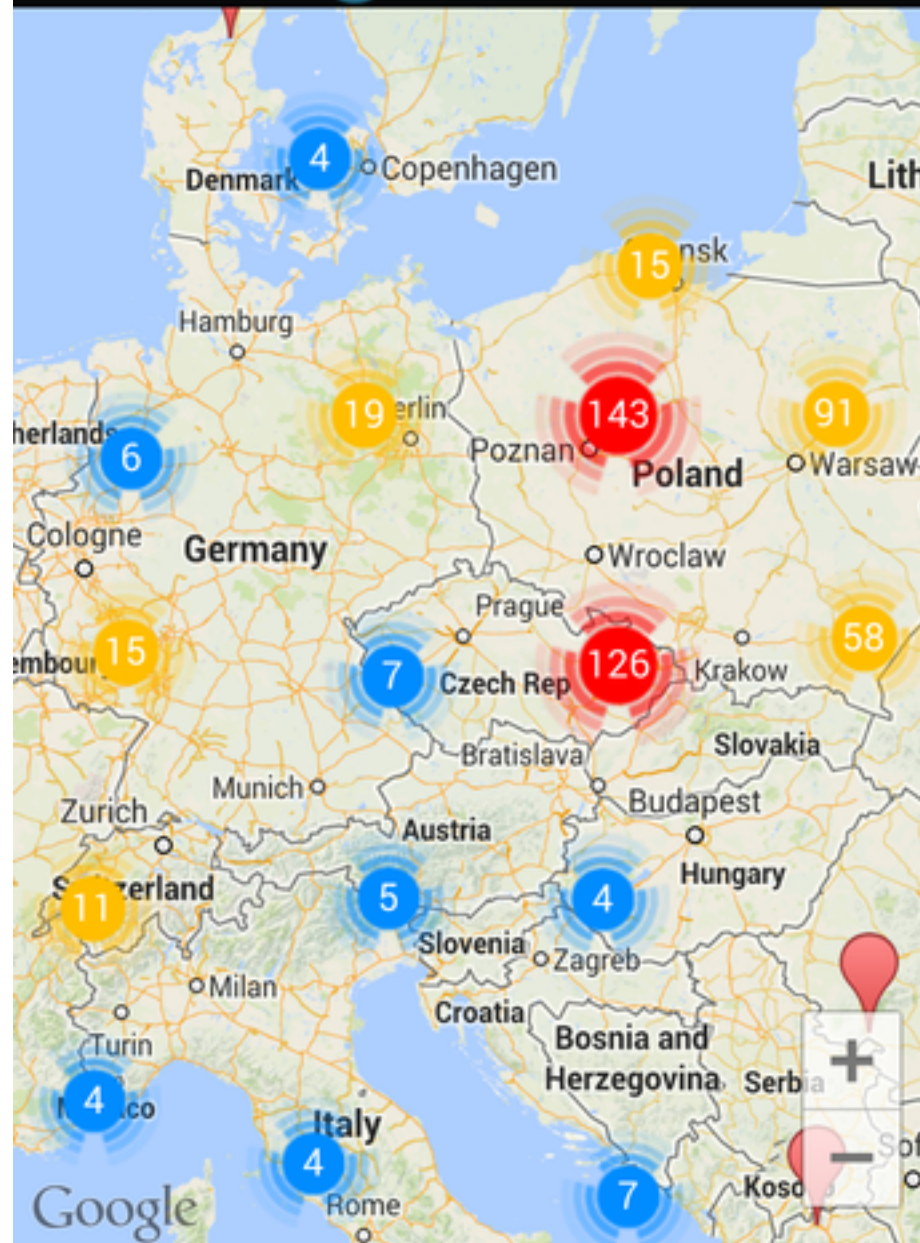
Android Maps Extensions Demo



Android Maps Extensions Demo



Android Maps Extensions Demo



Alternatives to Google Maps

- Nokia Maps
 - Used for Nokia X
 - Version of these used for Amazon Kindle Fire
- OpenStreetMap
 - “Wikipedia of maps”



Slides! And Other Stuff Too!



<http://commonsware.com/webinars/advMapsV2.html>

